

# COMBUSTION AIR WORK SHEET

Determining if You Have a Confined or Unconfined Space, use this work sheet to determine if you have a confined or unconfined space.

**SPACE:** Includes the room in which you will install mechanical equipment plus any adjoining rooms with door less passageways or ventilation grills between the rooms.

1. Determine the volume of the space (length x width x height).

Length x Width x Height = \_\_\_\_\_ cu. Ft. (volume of space)

**EXAMPLE:** Space size 22 ft. (length) x 18 ft. (width) x 8 ft. (ceiling height) = 3168 cu. Ft. (volume Space)

If additional ventilation to adjoining room is supplied with grills or openings, add the volume of these Rooms to the total volume of the space.

2. Divide the space volume by 50 cubic feet to determine the maximum Btu/Hr the space can support.

\_\_\_\_\_ (volume of space) divided by 50 cu. Ft. (Maximum Btu/Hr the space can support)

**EXAMPLE:** 3168 cu. Ft. (volume of space) divided by 50 cu. ft. = 63.3 or 63,300 (maximum Btu/Hr the space Can support)

3. Add the Btu/Hr of total input rating of all fuel burning appliances in the space.

Vent-free fireplace	_____ Btu/Hr	
Gas water heater*	_____ Btu/Hr	
Gas furnace	_____ Btu/Hr	Example:
Vented gas heater	_____ Btu/Hr	Gas water heater 40,000 Btu/Hr
Gas fireplace logs	_____ Btu/Hr	Vent-free fireplace <u>+33,000</u> Btu/Hr
Other gas appliances*+ _____	Total =	73,000 Btu/Hr
Total = _____	Btu/Hr of total input rating.	

\*Do not include direct-vent gas appliances. Direct-vent draws combustion air from the out-doors and vents to the outdoors.

4. Compare the maximum Btu/Hr of total input rating the space can support with the actual amount of Btu/Hr used.

\_\_\_\_\_ Btu/Hr (maximum the space can support) Total from item #2

\_\_\_\_\_ Btu/Hr (actual amount of Btu/Hr used) Total from item #3

Example: 63,300 Btu/Hr (maximum the space can support)

73,000 Btu/Hr (actual amount of Btu/Hr used)

The space in the above example is a confined space because the actual Btu/Hr used is more than the maximum Btu/Hr the space can support. You must provide addition fresh air. Your options are as follows:

A. Rework work sheet, adding the space of an adjoining room. If the extra space provides an unconfined space, remove door (provide a full louvered door)to adjoining room add a ventilation grill within 12 inches of the ceiling or by adding ventilation grills between rooms, one within 12 inches of the ceiling and one within 12 inches of the floor. Size of each grill must be at least 1" per 1000 Btu's provided as per the IFC subsection 304.5.3.1.

B. Vent room directly to the outdoors. Two openings shall be provided one within 12 inches of the floor and one within 12 inches of the ceiling. One of the following methods may be used to vent directly to the outdoors as per IFC subsection 304.

- 1.) Provide direct opening to the outdoors which are at least 1 square inch per 4000 BTU's of total input rating.
- 2.) Duct horizontal openings with a net free area of openings with a minimum of 1 square inch per 2000 BTU's of total input rating.
- 3.) Duct vertical openings with a net free area of openings with a minimum of 1 square inch per 4000 BTU's of total input rating.

If the actual Btu/Hr used is less than the maximum Btu/Hr the space can support, the space is an unconfined space. You will need no additional fresh air ventilation.